

SYLLABUS TRANSNATIONAL MIGRATION

WINTER 2020 [DRAFT]

ANTHROPOLOGY 235A (60835) CHC/LAT 215 (61458) SOC SCI 254A (71160)

Professor: Leo R. Chavez
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Room: SBSG 3200
Day & Time: Tuesday, 2-4:50



This course will examine theories for the causes and continuation of international migration. It will also examine in detail empirical studies and ethnographies of transnational migration to the United States and various other countries. Various aspects of the immigrant experience will be examined in order to explore how specific theoretical issues are examined empirically. These issues include transnationalism, citizenship, national imaginings and immigrants, race, identity, and multiculturalism, gendered differences in migration and settlement, class differences, the migration of indigenous groups, identity formation, nativism, and issues of representation. Discussions will entail an examination of methods used, disciplinary differences, selection of problem, effectiveness of argumentation, and data presentation.

GRADING

Grading will be based on class attendance, weekly questions, discussion participation, and final

paper assignments.

Class Attendance: Attendance is **required**. The format is a graduate seminar that requires active participation and discussion. Class attendance is an important part of your learning, and therefore, your grade. Throughout the course, you should be developing your ability to compare and contrast different perspectives; to recognize when patterns of evidence support or challenge assumptions and hypotheses; to consider how research findings might be applied; to identify methodological problems in research studies and generate ideas for future research; to think critically.

Posting of four weekly "issues" papers of about 3 pages, double spaced, sent to me by 5 p. m. on MONDAYS and I will post on the website. Everyone is expected to read the postings prior to class as these short papers serve as a basis for discussion.

You must do 2 posting in the first 5 weeks and 2 posting in the second 5 weeks.

Unless you have a good reason ["I love that topic"] please **do NOT** write postings on consecutive weeks.

The "issues" papers are meant to **critically assess** the readings. They should address two or three conceptual or methodological issues that emerge from each week's assigned readings, noting the similarities and differences across the ideas and arguments raised in them. With what debates do they engage?

Issues papers **are not** meant to be book or article reviews, as we each will have all done the readings. You can, of course, briefly summarize points key to your paper's point or points.

Oral Presentation: Also, all participants will do at least two oral presentation based on his/her posting of issues papers, for which a schedule will be created after the first week of classes. The oral presentation will take the form of discussion leaders for that week's readings. More than one student can make an oral presentation [lead discussion] on any given week.

The oral presentation can include your own work and how it relates to the readings and class.

Discussion Participation: Discussion is central to the class. Everyone must come prepared to discuss readings. It is also imperative that everyone show courtesy toward fellow classmates at all times. On a more general note, all students are expected to conduct themselves during the class in a manner that does not interfere with the educational experience of other students in the course. That means arriving for class on time and resisting the use of cellular phones. Computers are ok. Your cooperation is greatly appreciated.

FINAL PAPER: A final seminar paper of no more than 10 pages (excluding bibliography) is due on **TBA**, in **WORD** as an email attachment.

Paper topics can include your own research interests and how your research interest relates to the class readings and discussion, but your paper **MUST** address readings, theories and

issues raised in the course. You can integrate your Posting papers into the final paper, if they are relevant to your paper's topic. They do not have to be completely different sets of issues.

Some of you have papers you are working on for presentations and/or publication that may be appropriate, but paper should engage with class readings.

You may do an annotated bibliography with a summary critical assessment, for those preparing orals documents. I am pleased to work with you on developing your topic.

GRADING SUMMARY:

Postings of issue papers and oral presentations: 100 points each x 4	400
General discussion participation	100
Final Paper	500
TOTAL POINTS	1000

BOOKS:

Leo R. Chavez, *Anchor Babies and the Challenge of Birthright Citizenship*. Stanford University Press, 2017. [royalties donated to UCI scholarship fund]

Carolina Alonso Bejarano, Lucia Lopez Juarez, Mirian A. Mijangos Garcia, and Daniel M. Goldstein. *Decolonizing Ethnography: Undocumented Immigrants and New Directions in Social Science*. Durham: Duke University Press, 2019.

All other readings available on class website:

<https://canvas.eee.uci.edu/courses/22918> [under "files"]

WEEKLY READING SCHEDULE

NOTE: Recommended readings included for those interested in becoming scholars of migration and/or taking orals on these topics and would like more citations.

WEEK 1: Jan 7 Introduction to the course and an overview of transnational migration and U.S. Immigration

Mae Ngai. 2004. *Impossible Subjects: Illegal Aliens and the Making of Modern America*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press. Introduction

Chavez, *Covering Immigration*. Chapters 2, 3, 4

Lin-Manuel Miranda, “Immigrants we get the job done!”

https://www.npr.org/2017/06/28/534746532/watch-lin-manuel-mirandas-stunning-new-video-for-immigrants-we-get-the-job-done?utm_campaign=storyshare&utm_source=facebook.com&utm_medium=social

WEEK 2 Jan 14 Theoretical Considerations

Read: Glick Schiller, et al., Transnationalism: A new analytic framework for understanding migration. 1992

Brettell and Hollifield, MIGRATION THEORY, Chapters on theory in **anthropology** and [CHOOSE **sociology** OR **Political Science**]

Douglas S. Massey, Jorge Durand, and Nolan J. Malone, Chapter 2 THEORY, in *Beyond Smoke and Mirrors*.

Massey, D. S., & Pren, K. A. (2012). Unintended Consequences of US Immigration Policy: Explaining the Post-1965 Surge from Latin America. *Population and Development Review*, 38(1), 1-29

Recommended:

See *Journal on Migration and Human Security*

Douglas S. Massey and Magaly Sanchez R. *Brokered Boundaries: Creating Immigrant Identity in Anti-Immigrant Times*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 2010.

Stoll, David. *El Norte or Bust!* 2013.

Douglas S. Massey, The Missing Element in Migration Theories. *Migration Letters* 12(3): 279-299.

Jon Bardin, LA Times. “U.S. birthrate falls to lowest level ever recorded.” November 30, 2012.

Don Lee, LA Times, “More people moving to U.S.” December 21, 2012.

Jonathan X. Inda and Renato Rosaldo, *Anthropology of Globalization*, Chapter 1, “Tracking Global Flows.” 2nd edition, forthcoming 2013, Blackwell.

Michael Piore, *Birds of Passage*.

WEEK 3 Jan 21 BORDERS

Read: Castenada, Heide. 2019. *Borders of Belonging: Struggle and Solidarity in Mixed-Status Immigrant Families*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press. CHAPTER 1: BELONGING IN THE BORDERLANDS.

De Leon, Better to be hot than caught: Excavating the conflicting roles of migrant material culture. *American Anthropologist* 113(3): 477-495. 2012.

Vogt, W. A. (2013). Crossing Mexico: Structural Violence and the commodification of undocumented Central American migrants. *American Ethnologist*, 40(4), 764-780.

Abby C. Wheatley and Ruth Gomerg-Munoz, Keep Moving: Collective agency along the migrant trail. *Citizenship Studies* 2016.

Rebecca Galemba, et al., Paradoxes of Protection: Compassionate Repression at the Mexico-Guatemala Border. *Journal on Migration and Human Security* 7(3):62-78; 2019.

Andersson, R. (2014). Time and the Migrant Other: European Border Controls and the Temporal Economics of Illegality. *American Anthropologist*, 116(4), 1-15.

Media:

Media in conjunction with De Leon: NPR: In Texas, A Database Of Exhumed Objects Aims To ID Migrants Who Perished, by John Burnett. December 26, 2016: He is known only as Case 0408. The remains of a middle-aged male immigrant were discovered in Jim Hogg County, Texas, on Nov. 3, 2009. Six belongings are the only things in the universe that may help identify him: a beat-up sneaker, a size L pullover shirt and hoodie, a ring found sewn into the waistband of his pants, a red and black lucha libre wrestler's mask, and a stuffed smiley lion.... See visual images and short radio story:

<http://www.npr.org/2016/12/26/506621697/in-countless-little-objects-a-database-hopes-to-find-something-more-a-name>

Border Patrol threw away migrants' belongings. A janitor saved and photographed them

Tom Kiefer, who photographed items confiscated at the Mexico border, has his project "El Sueño Americano" on view at the Skirball Cultural Center. Read in Los Angeles Times:

<https://apple.news/AKGWE6JyBTgub2xyYhxe-9A>

Boat migrants Africa Middle East: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yZqdUBpHmhM>

Exodus refugee stories: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Eda1oI2Y8CY>

Central American youth to US: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rxF0t-SMEXA>

See in class Youtube first 2 minutes: <https://video.search.yahoo.com/yhs/search?fr=yhs-Lkry-SF01&hsimp=yhs-SF01&hspart=Lkry&p=chinese+crossing+U.S.-mexico+border#id=1&vid=7c1b744c2c8216b0f80a1634b08fbd25&action=click>

Kids and border detention: <https://www.vox.com/policy-and-politics/2019/6/25/18715725/children-border-detention-kids-cages-immigration>

Images of detention:

https://images.search.yahoo.com/yhs/search?p=children+migrants+border+detention&fr=yhs-Lkry-SF01&hspart=Lkry&hsimp=yhs-SF01&imgurl=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.washingtonpost.com%2Fresizer%2FOyxmvMGILltdcwjEQ_cxlu2rOHE%3D%2F1484x0%2Farc-anglerfish-washpost-prod-washpost.s3.amazonaws.com%2Fpublic%2FASQFWUSQXUI6TPNXIT4URTAGAU.jpg#id=11&iurl=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.washingtonpost.com%2Fresizer%2FQVN-4a1SmbJujE68f2Y1amM9cc%3D%2F1484x0%2Farc-anglerfish-washpost-prod-washpost.s3.amazonaws.com%2Fpublic%2FEH5JVICQXUI6TPNXIT4URTAGAU.jpg&action=click

Detention's lasting trauma on migrant children: <https://www.npr.org/sections/health-shots/2019/08/23/753757475/lengthy-detention-of-migrant-children-may-create-lasting-trauma-say-researchers>

Los Angeles Times: Who is crossing the border now?

Brazilians at U.S.-Mexico Border https://www.yahoo.com/news/brazilians-arrive-waves-us-mexico-192820616.html?fr=yset_safari_sync_oracle&type=orcl_hpset

See in class Youtube first 2 minutes:

<https://video.search.yahoo.com/yhs/search?fr=yhs-Lkry-SF01&hsimp=yhs-SF01&hspart=Lkry&p=chinese+crossing+U.S.-mexico+border#id=1&vid=7c1b744c2c8216b0f80a1634b08fbd25&action=click>

<https://www.latimes.com/story/2019-12-08/record-number-of-african-migrants-at-u-s-mexico-border>

<http://www.latimes.com/projects/la-fg-immigration-trek-america-tijuana/>

<http://www.latimes.com/projects/la-fg-immigration-trek-america-bangladesh/>

<http://www.kpbs.org/news/2016/aug/02/haitian-migrants-find-shelter-san-diego/>

Recommended:

Matthew Lorenzen, The Mixed Motives of Unaccompanied Child Migrants from Central America's Northern Triangle. *J of Migration and Human Security* 5(4): 744-767. 2017

Sanchez, California sees surge in Chinese illegally crossing border from Mexico. Los Angeles Times, June 7, 2016

Susan Bibler Coutin and Erica Vogel, Migrant Narratives and Ethnographic Tropes: Navigating Tragedy, Creating Possibilities. *J of Contemporary Ethnography* 45(6) : 631-644; 2016

Chavez, *Shadowed Lives*, Chapter 3: Crossing the Border.

Campbell, Howard, and Josiah McC. Heyman. "Slantwise: Beyond Domination and Resistance on the Border." *Journal of Contemporary Ethnography* 36 (2007): 3-30

Das, Veena. *Life and Words: Violence and the Descent into the Ordinary*. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press, 2006.

Lind, Dara. "The Trump Administration's Separation of Families at the Border, Explained." *Vox*, June 11, 2018. Accessed June 11, 2018. <https://www.vox.com/2018/6/11/17443198/children-immigrant-families-separated-parents>

Concannon, *ImagiNation: Border Crossing and the Transnational Subject*. *J of the Association of Inter-American Studies* 7(1). 2014.

Green, Linda

2011 *The Nobodies: Neoliberalism, Violence, and Migration*. *Medical Anthropology: Cross Cultural Studies in Health and Illness*, 30(4): 366-385.

Magana, Rocio

2008 *Bodies on the Line: Life, Death, and Authority on the Arizona-Mexico Border*. Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Anthropology, The University of Chicago

Mintz, Sidney

1999 *Material Culture, Cultural Material*. *Diogenes* 108(47): 16-21.

Rubio-Goldsmith, Raquel, M. Melissa McCormick, Daniel Martinez, and Inez Magdalena Duarte

2006 *The "Funnel Effect" and Recovered Bodies of Unauthorized Migrants Processed by the Pima County Office of the Medical Examiner, 1990-2005*. Tucson: Binational Migration Institute, Mexican American Studies and Research Center, University of Arizona, Report, October

Coutin and Vogel, *Migrant Narratives and Ethnographic Tropes: Navigating Tragedy, Creating Possibilities*. *J. of Contemporary Ethnography* 45(6): 631-644, 2016.

Anderson, Ruben. A game of risk: Boat migration and the business of bordering Europe. *Anthropology Today* 28(6): 7-11, 2012.

Hans Lucht, *Darkness before Daybreak*.

Carolyn F. Sargent and Stephanie Larchanche-Kim, Liminal Lives: Immigration Status, Gender, and the Construction of Identities Among Malian Migrants in Paris. *American Behavioral Scientist* 50(1): 9-26. 2006.

Caroline H. Bledsoe, Reproduction at the Margins: Migration and Legitimacy in the New Europe. *Demographic Research*, Special Collection 3, Article 4. 2004.

Fassin, D. (2011). Policing Borders, Producing Boundaries: The Governmentality of Immigration in Dark Times. *Annual Review of Anthropology*, 40, 213-226

Debord, Notes on the “immigrant question.” Muslims in France.

WEEK 4 Jan 28 Government Identification and Documents: “We don’t need to stinking papers!” [from the film *Treasure of the Sierra Madre*]

Pegler, Gordon, *In Sight of America*, Chapter 1, First Impressions

Abarca, Gray, and Susan Coutin. “Sovereign Intimacies: The Lives of Documents within US State-Noncitizen Relationships.” *American Ethnologist* 45 (2018): 7-19

De Graauw, Els. “Municipal ID Cards for Undocumented Immigrants: Local Bureaucratic Membership in a Federal System.” *Politics & Society* 42 (2014): 309-330.

Horton, Sarah. “Identity Loan: The Moral Economy of Migrant Document exchange in California’s Central Valley.” *American Ethnologist* 42 (2015): 55-67.

Guest: Susan Coutin, 3 p.m. Possible Gray Abarca skype.

Recommended:

Torpey, John C. 2018. *The Invention of the Passport: Surveillance, Citizenship and the State*. 2 ed, *Cambridge Studies in Law and Society*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Patler, Caitlin and Whitney N. Laster Pirtle. 2018. “From Undocumented to Lawfully Present: Do Changes to Legal Status Impact Psychological Wellbeing Among Latino Immigrant Young Adults?” *Social Science & Medicine*. 199(1):39-48.

Yngvesson, Barbara and Susan Bibler Coutin. “Backed by Papers: Undoing Persons, Histories, and Return.” *American Ethnologist* 33 (2006): 177-190.

Sharma, Nandita. *Home Economics: Nationalism and the Making of "Migrant Workers" in Canada*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2006.

_____. "Global Apartheid and Nation-Statehood: Instituting Border Regimes." In *Nationalism and Global Solidarities: Alternatives to Neoliberal Globalisation*, edited by James Goodman and Paul James, pp. 71-90. New York: Routledge, 2007.

Sharma, Nandita, 2020. [*Home Rule: National Sovereignty and the Separation of Natives and Migrants*](#). Durham, NC: Duke University Press.

Kamal Sadiq. 2009. Paper Citizens: How Illegal Immigrants Acquire Citizenship. Oxford University Press. Read Chapter 4, "Documentary Citizenship," p. 101-138.

Reeves, M. (2013). Clean fake: Authenticating documents and persons in migrant Moscow. *American Ethnologist*, 40(3), 508-524.

WEEK 5: Feb 4 ILLEGALITY

Read: Chavez, *Shadowed Lives*, Chapter 9: Learning to Live as an Illegal.

Castenada, Heide. 2019. *Borders of Belonging: Struggle and Solidarity in Mixed-Status Immigrant Families*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press. Chapter 4: Estamos Encerrados.

Menjívar, Cecilia. 2006. Liminal Legality: Salvadoran and Guatemalan Immigrants' Lives in the United States. *American Journal of Sociology* 111:999-1037. [READ for main concept]

Cecilia Menjivar and Leisy J. Abrego, 2012. Legal Violence: Immigration Law and the Lives of Central American Immigrants. *American Journal of Sociology* 117 (5):1380-1421. [READ for main concept]

Dreby, Joanna. 2015. *Everyday Illegal: When Policies Undermine Immigrant Families*. Berkeley: University of California Press. Chapter 5: Stigma.

Sharma, Nandita, 2005. "Anti-Trafficking Rhetoric in the Making of Global Apartheid," *National Women's Studies Association Journal*, Special Issue: States of Insecurity and the Gendered Politics of Fear 17:3 (Fall), pp.88-112.

Recommended:

Kanstroom, The right to remain here as an evolving component of global refugee protection: current initiatives and critical questions. *Journal of Migration and Human Security* 5(3): 614-644; 2017.

Castenada, Heide. 2019. *Borders of Belonging: Struggle and Solidarity in Mixed-Status Immigrant Families*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.

- Chavez, Leo R. 2013. *Shadowed Lives: Undocumented Immigrants in American Society*. 3rd ed. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth, Cengage Learning.
- Susan B. Coutin. Chapter 2: Illegality and the Spaces of Nonexistence. In, *Legalizing Moves: Salvadoran Immigrants' Struggle for U.S. Residency*. Univ. of Michigan Press, 2003
- Dreby, Joanna. 2015. *Everyday Illegal: When Policies Undermine Immigrant Families*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Enriquez, Laura E., and Abigail C. Saguy. 2016. "Coming out of the shadows: Harnessing a cultural schema to advance the undocumented immigrant youth movement." *American Journal of Cultural Sociology* 4 (1):107-130.
- Leisy J. Abrego. Illegality as a source of solidarity and tension in Latino families. *Journal of Latino/Latin American Studies* 8(1): 5-21. 2016.
- Gomberg-Munoz, The Juarez Wives Club: Gendered citizenship and US immigration law. *American Ethnologist* 2015.
- Chavez, *Shadowed Lives*, Chapter 9: Learning to Live as an Illegal.
- Chavez, *Outside the Imagined Community*. *AE* 1991
- Willen, S. S. (2007). Toward a Critical Phenomenology of "Illegality": State Power, Criminality and Abjectivity Among Undocumented Migrant Workers in Tel Aviv, Israel. *International Migration*, 45(3), 8-38
- Caitlin Fouratt, "Those who come to do harm": The Framings of Immigration problems in Costa Rican Immigrant Law. *International Migration Review* 48(1). 2014.
- Joanna Dreby. *Everyday Illegal: When Policies Undermine Immigrant Families*. UC Press, 2015.
- Susan B. Coutin. Chapter 3: Papeles, Permisos, and Permanence, In, *Legalizing Moves: Salvadoran Immigrants' Struggle for U.S. Residency*. Univ. of Michigan Press, 2003
- Raffaeta, R., & Duff, C. (2013). Putting Belonging into Place: Place Experience and Sense of Belonging among Ecuadorian Migrants in a Italian Alpine Region. *City & Society*, 25(3), 328-347
- Johnson, Kevin R., and Bernard Trujillo. 2007. Immigration Reform, National Security After September 11, and the Future of North American Integration. *Minnesota Law Review* 91 (5):1369-1406
- Varsany, Monica W. 2008. Rescaling the "Alien," Rescaling Personhood: Neoliberalism, Immigration, and the State. *Annals of the Association of American Geographers* 98 (4):877-896.
- Susan Coutin. 2005. "Contesting Criminality: Illegal Immigration and the Spatialization of Legality." *Theoretical Criminology* 9(1): 5-33.

Linda Bosniak, "Universal Citizenship and the Problem of Alienage."

Didier Fassin, "The Biopolitics of Otherness." *Anthropology Today*, 17:3-7. 2001.

Chavez, *The Latino Threat, Constructing Immigrants, Citizens, and the Nation*. (Stanford University Press, 2nd edition, 2013).

Saskia Sassen "The Repositioning of Citizenship"

Linda Bosniak, "Universal Citizenship and the Problem of Alienage."

Jonathan Xavier Inda and Julie A. Dowling, *Introduction to Governing Migrant Illegality*. Stanford University Press, 2013 [forthcoming]

Cunningham-Parmeter. 2011. Alien Language: Immigration Metaphors and the Jurisprudence of Otherness. *Fordham Law Review* 79(4):1545-1598.

Cunningham, Hilary. 2004. Nations Rebound?: Crossing Borders in a Gated Globe. *Identities: Global Studies in Culture and Power* 11 (3):329-350.

Bravo-Moreno, Ana, 2009 Socio-cultural Belonging in Legal Limbo. *In Representation, Expression and Identity: Interdisciplinary Perspective*. T. Rahimy, ed. Pp. 53-68. Oxford: Inter-Disciplinary Press

Miriam Ticktin, Policing and Humanitarianism in France: Immigration and the Turn to Law as a State of Exception. *Interventions* 7(3): 347-368, 2005.

Cecilia Menjivar and Sarah M. Lakhani, Transformative Effects of Immigration Law: Migrants' Personal and Social Metamorphoses through Regularization. *American Journal of Sociology*

Boehm, Deborah A. 2012 *Intimate Migrations: Gender, Family, and Illegality among Transnational Mexicans*. New York: *New York University Press*.

Castillo, Adelaida R. Del 2007 *Illegal Status and Social Citizenship: Thoughts on Mexican Immigrants in a Postnational World*. *In Women and Migration in the U.S.-Mexico Borderlands*. D.A. Segura and P. Zavella, eds. Pp. 92-105. Durham: Duke University Press.

Gonzales, Roberto G. 2011 *Learning to be Illegal: Undocumented Youth and Shifting Legal Contexts in the Transition to Adulthood*. *American Sociological Review* 74(4):602-619.

Luibhéid, Eithne 2002 *Entry Denied: Controlling Sexuality at the Border*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.

Luibhéid, Eithne 2013 *Pregnant on Arrival: Making the Illegal Immigrant*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press

Laubenthal, Barbara. 2007. The Emergence of Pro-Regularisation Movements in Western Europe. *International Migration* 45 (3):101-133

Raissiguier, Catherine. 2010. *Reinventing the Republic: Gender, Migration, and Citizenship in France*. Palo Alto: Stanford University Press. Selected chapters.

Willen, Sarah S. 2014. Plotting a Moral Trajectory, *Sans Papiers: Outlaw Motherhood as Inhabitable Space of Welcome*. *ETHOS* 42 (1):84-100.

Pallares, A. (2015). *Family Activism: Immigrant Struggles and the Politics of Noncitizenship*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.

Lakhani From Problems of living to problems of law. *Law & Social Inquiry* 2014

Cecilia Menjivar and Sarah M. Lakhani, Transformative Effects of Immigration Law: Migrants' Personal and Social Metamorphoses through Regularization. *American Journal of Sociology*

WEEK 6: Feb 11 WORK

Read: Susanna Rosenbaum, Domestic Disturbances: Immigrant Workers, Middle-class Employers, and the American Dream. In, *When Care Work Goes Global: Locating the Social Relations of Domestic Work*. Mary Romero, Valerie Preston, and Wenona Giles, editors. Burlington, VT: Ashgate. Pp.129-138.

Gomberg-Munoz, R. (2010). Willing to Work: Agency and Vulnerability in an Undocumented Immigrant Network. *American Anthropologist*, 112(2), 295-307.

Emir Estrada, Kids at Work: Latinx Families Selling Food on the Streets of Los Angeles. New York University Press, 2019. Chapter 1: "If I don't help them, who will?"; Chapter 3: Working side by side: Intergenerational family dynamics.

Takeyuki Tsuda, *Strangers in the Ethnic Homeland: Japanese Brazilian Return Migration in Transnational Perspective*. Chap. 2 From Positive to Negative Minority.

Kyeyoung Park. From Vendedor to Fashion Designer: Korean Immigrants in South American Textile Industries. *The Diasoras* Fall 2018.

Media:

NAILED IT documentary highly recommended. In UCI media library.

Recommended movie: Eastside Sushi.

McGonigle Canyon, San Diego:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=m77J0KlutNk&index=1&list=PLD677671BE1F7B00B>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sBHs0sETasY&index=5&list=PLD677671BE1F7B00B>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PMRR7oAwAKM&list=PLD677671BE1F7B00B&index=6>

Recommended:

Seth Holmes. Oaxacans Like to Work Bent Over: The Naturalization of Social Suffering among Berry Farm Workers. *International Migration*, 45, 39-68. 2007.

Angela Stuesse and Laura E. Helton. Low-wage legacies, race, and the golden chicken in Mississippi: Where contemporary immigration meets African American labor history. 2013

Rosales, Survival, Economic Mobility and Community among Los Angeles Fruit Vendors. *J. of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 39(5): 697-717. 2013.

Chavez, *Shadowed Lives*. Chapters 5 and 6 on Green Valley and street corner employment. Chapter 8, Work.

Venesa Ribas. *On the Line: Slaughterhouse Lives and the Making of the New South*. UC Press, 2016.

Constable, N. (2014). *Born out of Place: Migrant Mothers and the Politics of International Labor*. Berkeley: University of California Press, Chapters 1 and 2.

Stuesse, Angela. *Scratching Out a Living: Latinos, Race, and Work in the Deep South*. UC Press, 2016.

Steven Striffler. *Chicken: The Dangerous Transformation of America's Favorite Food*. Yale University Press, 2007.

Juan Thomas Ordonez, Documents and Shifting Labor Environments Among Undocumented Migrant Workers in Northern California. *Anthropology of Work* 37(1): 24-33. 2016

Juan Thomas Ordonez, *Jornalero: Being a Day Laborer in the USA*. UC Press 2015.

Estrada, Emir. 2019. *Kids at Work: Latinx Families Selling Food on the Streets of Los Angeles*. New York: New York University Press.

Holmes, Seth. 2013. *Fresh Fruit, Broken Bodies: Migrant Farmworkers in the United States*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

WEEK 7 Feb 18 NATIVISM AND XENOPHOBIA

Leo R. Chavez, *The Latino Threat*, Introduction and Chapter 1.

Sara Ahmed, *The Cultural Politics of Emotion*. Routledge, 2015. Chapter 2 The Organization of Hate.

Alexandrea Minna Stern, *Proud Boys and the White Ethnostate: How the Alt-Right is Warping the American Imagination*. Introduction and Chapter 8 (Normalizing Nationalism) and Conclusion (Decoding and Derailing White Nationalist Discourse).

Chavez, Leo R. Fear of the Great Replacement: Latina Fertility, Demographic Change, and Immigration Reform. Forthcoming book chapter.

Seth M. Holmes and Heide Castaneda. Representing the “European refugee Crisis” in Germany and Beyond: Deservingness and Difference, life and death. *AE* 43(1): 10-13. 2016

Media:

Rogers, Katie, and Jason DeParle. 2019. "The White Nationalist Websites Cited by Stephen Miller." *The New York Times*, November 18.

<https://www.nytimes.com/2019/11/18/us/politics/stephen-miller-white-nationalism.html?searchResultPosition=3>.

<https://www.nytimes.com/2019/11/18/us/politics/stephen-miller-white-nationalism.html?searchResultPosition=3>.

NY Times on new militia on border:

<https://www.nytimes.com/video/us/100000004807048/taking-border-security-into-their-own-hands.html?playlistId=100000004687548>

http://www.nytimes.com/2016/12/21/us/at-the-southern-border-a-do-it-yourself-tack-on-security.html?_r=0

LA Times A century ago, a popular Missouri newspaper demonized a religious minority: Catholics. 2015

NY Times, 95,000 words, many of them ominous from Donald Trump’s tongue. 2015

Korematsu: <http://www.latimes.com/opinion/op-ed/la-oe-chin-korematsu-20161222-story.html>

Recommended:

Sara Ahmed, The Organisation of Hate. *Law and Critique* 12: 345-365. 2001.

- Lindsay Perez Huber: "Make America Great Again!": Donald Trump, Racist Nativism and the Virulent Adherence to White Supremacy Amid U.S. Demographic Change. *Charleston Law Review* 10: 215-248.
- Lilith Mahmud. Fascism, a Haunting: Spectral Politics and Antifascist Resistance in Twenty-First-Century Italy. In, *Beyond Populism: Angry Politics and the Twilight of Neoliberalism*. Edited by Jeff Maskovsky and Sophie Bjork-James. West Virginia University Press. 2020
- Arlie Russell Hochschild, *Strangers in their Own Land: Anger and mourning on the American right*. Preface, Chapters 6, 9.
- Song Margo Price, *Heart of America*
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- Dace Dzenovska. *The Great Departure: Rethinking National(ist) Common Sense*. *J of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 2012.
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- Kathering Pratt Ewing, *Being and Belonging: Muslims in the US since 9/11*. Chap. 4: Katherine Pratt Ewing and Marguerite Hoyler, *Being Muslim and American: South Asian Muslim Youth and the War on Terror*.

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Carlos Sandoval Garcia, Contested Discourses on National Identity: Representing Nicaraguan Immigration to Costa Rica. *Bulletin of Latin American Research* 23(4): 434-4465. 2004.

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Caroline H. Bledsoe, Reproduction at the Margins: Migration and Legitimacy in the New Europe. *Demographic Research*, Special Collection 3, Article 4. 2004.

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WEEK 8 Feb 25 DEPORTATION

Read:

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Castenada, Heide. 2019. *Borders of Belonging: Struggle and Solidarity in Mixed-Status Immigrant Families*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press. CHAPTER 7: Family and Separation: Deportation, removal, and Return.

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Silvia Rodriguez Vega, 2018. "Borders and badges: Arizona's children confront detention and deportation through art." *Latino Studies* 16 (3):310-340.

Jennifer Zelnick, Cambodian American Deportable Refugees and Transnationalism. In, *Porous Borders, Invisible Boundaries? Ethnographic Perspectives on the Vicissitudes of Contemporary Migration*. Jayne Howell, Deborah R. Altamirano, Faedah M. Totah, and Fethi Keles, editors. A Publication of the Committee on Refugees and Immigrants. Society for Urban, National, and Transnational/Global Anthropology. American Anthropological Association, 2018.

Guest: Jennifer Zelnick 2 p.m.

Media:

'I feel blessed': Deported Cambodian refugee from Sacramento returns home to family [By Alexandra Yoon-Hendricks](#) November 04, 2018

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<https://www.nbcnews.com/news/asian-america/43-cambodian-nationals-deported-u-s-n862941>

see youtube video <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pdoFtGErRHg>

<https://www.nytimes.com/2019/07/30/us/migrant-family-separations.html>

ACLU:

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has one above has good charts.

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Recommended:

Coutin, S. B. (2014). Deportation Studies: Orgins, Themes and Directions. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 41(4): 671-681. 2015.

Gomberg-Munoz, The Punishment/ El Castigo: Undocumented Latinos and US Immigration Processing. *J. of Ethic and Migration Studies* 41(14): 2235-2252. 2015

Coutin, Susan, "Place and presence within Salvadoran deportee's narratives of removal. *Childhood* 20(3): 223-236; 2013.

Dreby, Joanna 2012 The Burden Deportation on Children in Mexican Immigrant Families. *Journal of Marriage and Family* 74:829-845

Das Gupta. Don't Deport Our Daddies. *Gender & Society* 2013

Tanya Golash-Boza and Pierrette Hondagneu-Sotelo. Latino immigrant men and the deportation crisis: A gendered racial removal program. *Latino Studies* 11(3): . 2013.

Boehm, Deborah A. 2011 "¿Quien Sabe?": Deportation and Temporality among Transnational Mexicans. *Urban Anthropology and Studies of Cultural Systems and World Economic Development* 38(2-4):345-374.

Boehm, Deborah A. 2011 US-Mexico Mixed Migration in an Age of Deportation: An Inquiry into the Transnational Circulation of Violence. *Refugee Survey Quarterly* 30(1):1-21.

Boehm, Deborah A., and Susan J. Terrio, eds. 2019. *Illegal Encounters: The Effect of Detention and Deportation on Young People*. New York: New York University Press.

Deborah A. Boehm. *Returned: Going and Coming in an Age of Deportation*. UC Press, 2016.

Susan Bibler Coutin. *Exiled Home: Salvadoran Transnational Youth in the Aftermath of Violence*. Duke University Press, 2016.

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Schmalzbauer, Leah. 2008. Family Divided: The Class Formation of Honduran Transnational Families. *Global Networks* 8(3):329-346.

Fassin, D. (2011). Policing Borders, Producing Boundaries: The Governmentality of Immigration in Dark Times. *Annual Review of Anthropology*, 40, 213-226

Debord, Notes on the "immigrant question." Muslims in France.

WEEK 9 Mar 3 CHILDREN OF IMMIGRANTS, DACA, AND DREAMERS

Read: Chavez, *Anchor Babies and the Challenge of Birthright Citizenship*.

Executive Summary and Introduction [up to page 8] IN Gonzales, Roberto G., Sayil Camacho, Kristina Brant, and Carlos Aguilar. 2019. "The Long-Term Impact of DACA: Forging Futures Despite DACA's Uncertainty: Findings from the National UnDACAmented Research Project (NURP)." *Immigration Initiative at Harvard, Special Report 1*. [Feel free to skim the rest of this excellent report.]

Chavez, et al. Words Hurt: Political rhetoric, emotions/affect, and psychological well-being among Mexican-origin youth. *Social Science & Medicine* 228:240-251. 2019.

CBS NEWS Watchdog details psychological trauma among migrant children separated from families.

THE WASHINGTON POST The Looming health crisis for Migrant children

Recommended:

Castaneda, Heide, Seth M. Holmes, Daniel S. Madrigal, Maria-Elena De Trinidad Young, Naomi Beyeler, and James Quesada. Immigration as a Social Determinant of Health. *Annual Review of Public Health* 36: 375-392. 2015.

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LA Times DACA changed a generation of California immigrants. Nov. 12, 2019.

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Goffard, Christopher. LA Times, An immigrant in limbo between two Americas. June 8, 2012.

Do, For Asians in the U.S. illegally there's more shame and more quiet. LA Times 12/17/2016. <http://www.latimes.com/local/lanow/la-me-ln-undocumented-asians-adv-20161206-story.html>

Recommended:

Gonzales, Roberto G., Basia Ellis, Sarah A. Rendón-García, and Kristina Brant. 2018. "(Un)authorized Transitions: Illegality, DACA, and the Life Course." *Research in Human Development* 15:345-3459

Flores-Gonzalez, Nilda. 2018. *Citizens but Not Americans: Race and Belonging among Latino Millennials*. New York: New York University Press.

Gomberg-Munoz, Ruth. 2017. *Becoming Legal: Immigration Law and Mixed-Status Families*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Gonzales, Roberto G. 2016. *Lives in Limbo: Undocumented and Coming of Age in America*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

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Soto, Lilia. 2018. *Girlhood in the Borderlands: Mexican Teens Caught in the Crossroads of Migration*. New York: New York University Press.

Chavez, *The Latino Threat*, 2nd edition. 2013. Stanford University Press.

Gonzales, Roberto G., and Edeline M. Burciaga. 2018. "Segmented pathways of illegality: Reconciling the coexistence of master and auxiliary statuses in the experiences of 1.5-generation undocumented young adults." *Ethnicities* 18 (2):178-191

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Amalia Pallares. *Family Activism: Immigrant Struggles and the Politics of Noncitizenship*. New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press, 2015.

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Cebulko, Kara 2018. Privilege without Papers? Privilege without Papers: Intersecting Inequalities Among 1.5-generation Brazilians in Massachusetts.” *Ethnicities* 18 (2): 225–41.

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Andrea Flores: Forms of exclusion: Undocumented students navigating financial aid and inclusion in the United States. *American Ethnologist* 43(3): 540-554. 2016.

Leisy Abrego, Legitimacy, social identity, and the mobilization of law: The effects of assembly bill 540 on undocumented students in California. *Law & Social Inquiry* 33(3): 709-734. 2008

Michael A. Olivas, Dreams Deferred: Deferred Action, Prosecutorial Discretion, and the Vexing Case(s) of DREAM Act students. *William & Mary Bill of Rights Journal*. 2012.

Cecilia Menjivar, Leisy J. Abrego, and Leah C. Schmalzbauer. *Immigrant Families*. Polity, 2016.

Olivas, Michael A. 2009. The Political Economy of the DREAM Act and the Legislative Process: A Case Study of Comprehensive Immigration Reform. *The Wayne Law Review* 55:1757-1810.

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Perez, William. 2009. *We Are Americans: Undocumented Students Pursuing the American Dream*. Sterling, VA: Stylus Publishing. Selected chapters.

Bravo-Moreno, Ana

2009 Socio-cultural Belonging in Legal Limbo. In *Representation, Expression and Identity: Interdisciplinary Perspective*. T. Rahimy, ed. Pp. 53-68. Oxford: Inter-Disciplinary Press

Rojas, Anne Rios. 2013. Contested Citizenships: Reflections on the Politics of Belonging for —Youth of Immigration in the Greater Barcelona Area. In *EMIGRA Working Papers Number 40*. Barcelona: Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona.

CHAUVIN, S. & GARCÉS-MASCAREÑAS 2014. Becoming Less Illegal: Deservingness Frames and Undocumented Migrant Incorporation. *Sociology Compass*, 8, 422-432.

Chavez, Leo R. 2013 *Illegality Across Generations: Public Discourse and the Children of Undocumented Immigrants*. In *Constructing "Illegality": Critiques, Immigrants' Experiences, and Responses*. C. Menjivar and D. Kanstroom, eds. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Coutin, Susan Bibler 2008 *Deportation of Salvadorans who Immigrated to the U.S. as Children: Preliminary Report*. Pp. 1-29: CARECEN International, San Salvador. Unpublished.

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Gonzales, Roberto G. 2009 *Young Lives on Hold: Undocumented Youth and the Confusing and Contradictory Routes to Adulthood*. In *The Immigrant Paradox in Education and Behavior: Is becoming American a developmental risk*. A National Conference on Children & Adolescents from Immigrant Families. Brown University.

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- Olivas, Michael A. 2012 *No Undocumented Child Left Behind: Plyler v. Doe and the Education of Undocumented School Children*. New York: New York University Press.
- Parrenas, Rhacel 2005 *Children of Global Migration: Transnational Families and Gendered Woes*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
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- Portes, Alejandro, and Rubén G. Rumbaut. 2006. *Immigrant America: A Portrait*. 3rd edition ed. Berkeley: University of California Press.
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- Rumbaut, Ruben G., and John R. Weeks 1989 Children of Immigrants: Is "Americanization" Hazardous to Infant Health? *In* *Children of Color: Research, Health, and Public Policy Issues*. H.E. Fitzgerald, B.M. Lester, and B. Zuckerman, eds. New York: Garland.
- Sigona, Nando, and Vanessa Hughes 2012 *No Way Out, No Way In: Irregular Migrant Children and Families in the UK*. Oxford, UK: ESRC Centre on Migration, Policy and Society.
- Taylor, Paul, and D'Vera Cohn 2013 *Second-Generation Americans: A Portrait of the Adult Children of Immigrants*. Washington, D.C.: Pew Research Center.
- Yoshikawa, Hirokazu. 2011 *Immigrants Raising Citizens: Undocumented Parents and Their Young Children*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Yoshikawa, Hirokazu, and Ariel Kalil. 2011 The Effects of Parental Undocumented Status on the Developmental Contexts of Young Children in Immigrant Families. *Child Development Perspectives* 5(4):291-297.
- Gonzales, Roberto G. 2007 *Wasted Talent and Broken Dreams: The Lost Potential of Undocumented Students*. *Immigration Policy In-Focus*. Washington, D.C.: Immigration Policy Center 15(13):1-12.
- Gonzales, Roberto G. 2008a *Born in the Shadows: The Uncertain Futures of the Children of Unauthorized Mexican Migrants*, PhD dissertation, University of California, Irvine.
- Gonzales, Roberto G. 2008b *Left Out But Not Shut Down: Political Activism and the Undocumented Student Movement*. *Northwestern Journal of Law and Social Policy* 3(2):219-239.
- Gonzales, Roberto G. 2010 *On the Wrong Side of the Tracks: The Consequences of School Stratification Systems for Unauthorized Mexican Students*. *Peabody Journal of Education* 85(4):469.
- Gonzales, Roberto G., Carola Suarez-Orozco, and Maria Cecilia Dedios-Sanguinetti 2013 *No Place to Belong: Contextualizing Concepts of Mental Health Among Undocumented Immigrant Youth in the United States*. *American Behavioral Scientist* 57(8):1174-1199.
- Gonzales, Roberto G., and Veronia Terriquez 2013 *How DACA is Impacting the Lives of Those Who Are Now DACAmented: Preliminary Findings from the National UnDACAmented Research Project*. Pp. 1-4. Los Angeles: Immigration Policy Center, Center for the Study of Immigrant Integrant, University of Southern California.

WEEK10 Mar 10 Decolonizing Ethnography

READ: *Decolonizing Ethnography*, Bejarano et al. 2019

Angela Stuesse, Anthropology for Whom?: Challenges and Prospects of Activist Scholarship. In, *Public Anthropology in a Borderless World*. Edited by Sam Beck and Carl A. Maida. Berghahn. 2015.

Elizabeth Hanna Rubio, “We need to redefine what we mean by winning”: NAKASEC’s immigrant justice activism and thinking citizenship otherwise. *Amerasia Journal*. 2019.

Recommended: Vine Deloria, Jr. *Custer Died for Your Sins*. Chapter 4: Anthropologists and other Friends. Ppl 78-100. 1988. Included on the class webpage.

Panel discussion with Linda Sanchez and Elizabeth Rubio.

WEEKLY READING SCHEDULE

TOPICS NOT COVERED

FOR THOSE SEEKING TO BE SCHOLARS OF MIGRATION AND/OR DOING ORALS ON THESE TOPICS

DESERVINGNESS

READ: Chavez, Latino Threat, Chapter 5 Organ Transplants

Willen, S. S. (2011). Do “Illegal” Im/migrants Have a Right to Health? Engaging Ethical Theory as Social Practice at a Tel Aviv Open Clinic. *Medical Anthropology Quarterly*, 25(3): 303-330. 2011.

Lindsay Perez Huber. Constructing “Deservingness”: DREAMers and Central American Unaccompanied Children in the National Immigration Debate. *Assoc. of Mexican-American Educators* 9(3): 22-34. 2015.

Sarah S. Willen. Plotting a moral trajectory, sans papiers: Outlaw motherhood as inhospitable space of welcome. *Ethnos* 42(1): 84-100.

Chauvin, Sébastien, and Garcés-Mascreñas. 2014. Becoming Less Illegal: Deservingness Frames and Undocumented Migrant Incorporation. *Sociology Compass* 8 (4):422-432.

Sarah Morando Lakhan and Timmermans, 2014. Biopolitical Citizenship in the immigration adjudication process. *Social Problems* 61 (3): 360-379

Patricia Zavella. Contesting structural vulnerability through reproductive justice activism with Latina immigrants in California. *American Anthropological Association North American Dialogue* 19(1): 36-45. 2016.

Nijhawan, Michael. 2005. Deportability, Medicine, and the Law. *Anthropology & Medicine* 12 (3):271-285.

Castañeda, Heide. 2009. Illegality as Risk Factor: A Survey of Unauthorized Migrant Patients in a Berlin Clinic. *Medical Anthropology Quarterly* 32 (4):340-359.

Miriam Ticktin. The Gendered Human of Humanitarianism: Medicalising and Politicising Sexual Violence. *Gender and History* 23 (2), August 2011: 250-265

Miriam Ticktin. Policing and Humanitarianism in France: Immigration and the Turn to Law as State of Exception. *Interventions: International Journal of Postcolonial Studies* 7 (3) 2005: 347-368

Ruiz-Casares, Mónica, Cécile Rousseau, Ilse Derluyn, Charles Watters, and François Crépeau. 2010. Right and Access to Healthcare for Undocumented Children: Addressing the Gap between

International Conventions and Disparate Implementations in North America and Europe. *Social Science & Medicine* 70 (2):329-336

Carolyn F. Sargent and Stephanie Larchanche-Kim, *Liminal Lives: Immigration Status, Gender, and the Construction of Identities Among Malian Migrants in Paris*. *American Behavioral Scientist* 50(1): 9-26. 2006.

Gerken, Christina

2013 *The DREAMers: Narratives of Deservingness in Pro-Immigrant Activism in the 21st Century*. *American Studies: A Monograph Series* Winter.

Sargent, Carolyn

2012 Special Issue Part 1: "Deservingness" and the Politics of Health Care. *Social Science & Medicine* 74:855-857.

Sargent, Carolyn, and Stephanie Larchanche

2011 *Transnational Migration and Global Health: The Production and Management of Risk, Illness, and Access to Care*. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 40:345-361.

Ticktin, Miriam

2011 *Casualties of Care: Immigration and the Politics of Humanitarianism*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Willen, Sarah S.

2012 Migration, "illegality," and Health: Mapping Embodied Vulnerability and Debating Health-Related Deservingness. Special Issue Introduction. *Social Science & Medicine* 74(6):805-811

RELIGION AND MIGRATION

Erica Vogel, *Predestined Migrations: Undocumented Peruvians in South Korean Churches*. *City & Society*, 26(3), 331-351

Peggy Levitt, *God Needs No Passport*, chapter 1 Redefining the boundaries of belonging; chapter 3 Between, the World, and God.

Bava, S. (2011). Migration-Religion Studies in France: Evolving Toward a Religious Anthropology of Movement. *Annual Review of Anthropology*, 40, 493-507

Katherine Pratt Ewing, *Being and Belonging: Muslims in the US since 9/11*.
Chap. 4: Katherine Pratt Ewing and Marguerite Hoyler, *Being Muslim and American: South Asian Muslim Youth and the War on Terror*.

Alyshia Galvez, *Guadalupe in New York: Devotion and the Struggle for Citizen Rights for Mexican Immigrants*. New York University Press, 2010. Introduction and Chapter 3.

RECOMMENDED:

Chafetz, J. S. (Ed.). (2002). *Religion Across Borders: Transnational Immigrant Networks*: AltaMira Press.

Coutin, S. B. (1993). *The Culture of Protest : Religious Activism and the U.S. Sanctuary Movement*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press

Hondagneu-Sotelo, P. (Ed.). (2006). *Religion and Social Justice for Immigrants*. Piscataway, NJ: Rutgers University Press.

Jones-Correa, M. A., & Leal, D. L. (2001). Political Participation: Does Religion Matter? *Political Research Quarterly*, 54(4), 751-770.

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Menjívar, C. (2003). Religion and Immigration in Comparative Perspective: Salvadorans in Catholic and Evangelical Communities in San Francisco, Phoenix, and Washington D.C. *Sociology of Religion*, 64(1), 21-45.

Min, P. G., & Kim, J. H. (Eds.). (2002). *Religions in Asian America: Building Faith Communities*. Walnut Creek: AltaMira Press

Migration and Health Issues

Belinda Campos and Leo R. Chavez, How Anti-Latino Rhetoric Hurts All Americans American society would be stronger and safer if it embraced people of all ethnicities, suggest the preliminary results of an on-going study.

Koff, H. (2009). Understanding "La Contagion": Power, Exclusion and Urban Violence in France and the United States. *Journal of Ethnic & Migration Studies*, 35(5), 771-790.

Heide Castaneda, Covered? Risk, Inequality, and Experiences of Health Reform in the United States.

American Psychological Association, Stress in America report, 2017

Lauren E. Gulbas and Luis H. Zayas. Exploring the Effects of U.S. Immigration Enforcement on the Well-being of Citizen Children in Mexican Immigrant Families. Russell Sage Foundation Journal of the Social Sciences, 3(4): 53-69, 2017.

Molina, N. (2006). *Fit to be Citizens? Public Health and Race in Los Angeles, 1879-1939*. Berkeley: University of California Press, Chapter 2: Caught between Discourses of Disease, Health, and Nation: Public Health Attitudes toward Japanese and Mexican Laborers in Progressive-Era Los Angeles.

Sargent, C., & Larchanche, S. (2011). Transnational Migration and Global Health: The Production and Management of Risk, Illness, and Access to Care. *Annual Review of Anthropology*, 40, 3435-3361. 11 pages

Chavez, LR, The Latino Threat, chapter on immigrants and organ transplants.

Larchanché, S. (2012). Intangible obstacles: health implications of stigmatization, structural violence, and fear among undocumented immigrants in France. *Social Science & Medicine*, 74(6), 858-863. 6 pages

Willen, S. S. (2011). Do “Illegal” Im/migrants Have a Right to Health? Engaging Ethical Theory as Social Practice at a Tel Aviv Open Clinic. *Medical Anthropology Quarterly*, 25(3)

Horton, Sarah, Different Subjects: The Health Care System’s Participation in the Differential Construction of the Cultural Citizenship of Cuban Refugees and Mexican Immigrants. *Medical Anthropology Quarterly* 18 (4): 472-489. 2004

Recommended:

Chavez, L. R. (2003). Immigration and Medical Anthropology. In N. Foner (Ed.), *American Arrivals: Anthropology Engages the New Immigration* (pp. 197-227). Santa Fe: School of American Research Press

Ticktin, M. (2014). Transnational Humanitarianism. *Annual Review of Anthropology*, 43, 273-289

Inda, J. X. (2000). Foreign Bodies: Migrants, Parasites, and the Pathological Nation. *Discourse: Journal for Theoretical Studies in Media and Culture*, 22(3), 46-62.

Koff, H. (2009). Understanding "La Contagion": Power, Exclusion and Urban Violence in France and the United States. *Journal of Ethnic & Migration Studies*, 35(5), 771-790.

BELONGING AND CITIZENSHIP

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